1121-105-GSM-gau (USMARC) City of Savannah Municipal Archives, Savannah, Georgia [GSG (OCLC/LYRASIS)]

Record Series #: 1121-105

Name: W. W. Law Music collection circa 1918-2002, no date

Extent/Size: 253 boxes (154.49 cubic feet)

Language: predominately English, other languages include Hebrew, Italian,

German, and Russian

Name of Creator(s):

Westley Wallace Law (W. W. Law)

Biographical History:

W. W. Law (1923-2002) was a prominent Civil Rights leader, local historian, historic preservationist and community leader in Savannah, Georgia.

Westley Wallace Law was born on January 1, 1923 in Savannah, Georgia, the oldest of three children of Geneva Wallace and Westley Law. He was greatly influenced by his mother, Geneva W. Law, grandmother, Lillie Belle Wallace, mentor, Reverend Ralph Mark Gilbert, and scoutmaster, John S. Delaware. Both Reverend Gilbert and John Delaware were officials in the Savannah chapter of the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People (NAACP). Law joined the NAACP Youth Council in high school and later served as its president. He attended Georgia State Industrial College (now Savannah State University) before being drafted into the U. S. Army during World War II. After he completed his military service, he finished his bachelor's degree in biology. Law was a long-time boy scoutmaster for Troop 49 which was made up of boys from First Bryan Baptist Church, of which he was a member and Sunday school teacher. He was a mail carrier for the United States Postal Service for over forty years.

From 1950-1976 Law served as President of the Savannah chapter of the NAACP. During the 1960s, he led weekly mass meetings at Bolton Street Baptist Church and St. Philip A.M.E. Church during which he urged "passive resistance to segregation" and nonviolent protests. He was involved in efforts to desegregate Grayson Municipal Stadium, department store lunch counters on Broughton Street, and the beaches at Tybee Island. He led an eighteen-month boycott of Broughton Street merchants. Law is largely credited for helping to keep Savannah's Civil Rights movement more peaceful than those in other southern cities. In 1961, he was fired from his postal job because of his Civil Rights activities, but reinstated after national NAACP leaders and President John F. Kennedy came to his defense.

After finishing his run as NAACP president, he focused his efforts on preserving Savannah African American History. He established the Savannah-Yamacraw Branch of the Association for the Study of Afro-American Life and History (ASALH), the King-Tisdell Cottage Museum, Beach Institute African American Cultural Center, the Ralph Mark Gilbert Civil Rights Museum, and the Negro Heritage Trail Tour. He also helped bring attention to and preserve Laurel Grove South Cemetery, the City's historically African American municipal cemetery.

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Law received honorary doctorates from the Savannah College of Art & Design and Savannah State University. He was honored by the National Trust for Historic Preservation and the Georgia Trust for Historic Preservation for his preservation efforts in the community. W. W. Law died on July 28, 2002 at his home in Savannah. He willed his home and belongings to Remer K. Pendergraph who formed the W. W. Law Foundation to celebrate and continue the work of W. W. Law. The Foundation in turn donated his collections, documenting Savannah's civil rights movement, historic preservation, and African American history, to the City of Savannah for preservation and access to the public.

For more information on W. W. Law see:

Elmore, Charles J. "W. W. Law (1923-2002)." New Georgia Encyclopedia, last edited by NGE Staff, 12 February 2016 (available on the web at https://www.georgiaencyclopedia.org/articles/history-archaeology/w-w-law-1923-2002).

Scope and Content:

The W. W. Law Music collection (circa 1918-2002, no date) contains a variety of audio formats and musical genres, arranged into the following sub-series:

Sub-series 1121-105.1 Shellac records Sub-series 1121-105.2 Vinyl records Sub-series 1121-105.3 Audiocassette tapes Sub-series 1121-105.4 Compact Discs

See each sub-series scope and content note for more information on the materials.

Conditions Governing Access:

Physical access to the collection is available with a scheduled research appointment. Researchers are asked to make an appointment 24 to 48 hours before their anticipated visit time. Full access to the album enclosures/artwork is available. Playback services are only available for the audiocassette tapes and compact discs. Researchers are asked to bring their own headphones to listen to playback. At this time, the Municipal Archives does not maintain special equipment for playback of the shellac or vinyl records (e.g. phonograph, turntables). Several recordings were found with significant damage to the discs due to the manner in which the collection was housed prior to donation to the City of Savannah. Access to recordings exhibiting severe preservation issues will be at the discretion of Municipal Archives staff.

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Digital Access:

Certain digital surrogates can be found online. Various portals, such as the Library of Congress' National Jukebox (http://www.loc.gov/jukebox/) and the Internet Archive (https://archive.org/), provide access to some of the content contained in this collection.

Access Points:

78rpm recording discs

Anderson, Marian, 1897-1993

Armstrong, Louis, 1901-1971

Audiocassette recordings

Blues (music)

Brahms, Johannes, 1833-1897

Chopin, Frédéric, 1810-1849

Classical music

Classical music--Cantatas

Classical music--Lieder

Classical music--Mazurkas (music)

Classical music--Oratorios

Classical music--Overtures

Classical music--Sonatas

Classical music--Song cycles

Classical music--Songs

Classical music--Symphonic poems

Classical music--Symphonies

Classical music--Trios

Classical music--Variations (Music)

Compact discs

Ellington, Duke, 1899-1974

Folk music

Folk music--Spirituals (songs)

Functional music

Functional music--Military music

Functional music--Patriotic music

Hayes, Roland, 1887-1977

Horowitz, Vladimir, 1903-1989

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Jackson, Mahalia, 1911-1972

Jazz

Jazz--Big band music

Jazz--Jump blues

Jazz--Trumpet music

Jubilee Singers

Law, W. W. (Westley Wallace), 1923-2002

Mozart, Wolfgang Amadeus, 1756-1791

Music for the stage

Music for the stage--Monologues

Music for the stage--Musicals

Music for the stage--Motion picture music

Music for the stage--Operas

Music for the stage--Operas (excerpts)

Narrative recordings

Narrative recordings--Addresses (speeches)

Narrative recordings--Sermons

Norman, Jessye

Odetta, 1930-2008

Oral histories

Phonograph records

Popular music

Popular music--Big band music

Popular music--Rhythm and blues music

Popular music--Rock music

Popular music--Soul music

Robeson, Paul, 1898-1976

Royal Philharmonic Orchestra

Sacred music--Christmas music

Sacred music--Gospel music

Sacred music--Spirituals (songs)

Shellac discs

Sound recordings

Sound recordings--Audiobooks

Sound recordings--Interviews

Sound recordings--Radio programs

Toscanini, Arturo, 1867-1957

Verdi, Giuseppe, 1813-1901

Vinyl discs

Wagner, Richard, 1813-1883

Sponsors/Funding:

Chatham County, Georgia, Special Purpose Local Option Sales Tax (SPLOST) funding.

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Preferred Citation:

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Processed by:

L. Sisco, E. Rountree and M. Kerkhoff, March 2017. Updated M. Kerkhoff, November 2018.

Record Series 1121-105, W. W. Law Music Collection, circa 1918-2002, no date

Sub-series #: 1121-105.1

Name: W. W. Law Music collection—Shellac records

Dates: circa 1918-1953, no date Extent/Size: 43 boxes (22.23 cubic feet)

Language: predominantly English, other languages include Hebrew, Italian,

German, and Russian

Scope and Content:

Sub-series 1121-105.1, W. W. Law Music collection—Shellac records (circa 1918-1953, no date) contains 527 78rpm commercially pressed shellac records. Eight overarching genres are represented in this collection and include jazz, classical, sacred, popular, music for the stage, blues, folk and narrative recordings. Although the collection is predominantly in English, W. W. Law also collected albums with songs in Hebrew, German, Italian and Russian. The recordings differ in size (10 inch or 12 inch discs) as well as condition.

The 78rpm recordings feature well-known local, national and international artists, including Marian Anderson, Johnny Mercer, Paul Robeson, and the King Cole Trio. The series also features prominent symphonies, such as the Boston Symphony Orchestra, London Symphony Orchestra, San Francisco Symphony Orchestra, New York Philharmonic and the Pittsburgh Symphony Orchestra. Although the collection is strong in classical and jazz, it also contains distinct, standalone selections such as a rendition of Shakespeare's Julius Caesar produced by Orson Welles and a compilation disc set documenting the United Nations partition decision of 1947 creating an independent "Jewish State."

System of Arrangement & Ordering:

Sub-series 1121-105.1, W. W. Law Music collection—Shellac records (circa 1918-1953, no date) is arranged by genres and size:

Jazz - Box 1 thru box 6

Classical music - Box 7 thru box 21

Sacred music - Box 22 thru box 24

Popular music - Box 25 thru box 27

Music for the stage - Box 28 thru box 30

Narrative recordings - Box 31 and 32

Blues (music) - Box 32 (1 record) and box 33

Folk music - Box 34

Album art - Box 35 thru box 43

The first thirty-four boxes are sound recordings while the remaining nine boxes are original album enclosures that accompanied the discs. These enclosures/artwork were physically separated for optimal preservation but they remain intellectually linked with their associated recordings. The inventories are searchable by genre, subgenre, title of work, date, and associated contributors (composers, directors, and/or artists).

Record Series 1121-105, W. W. Law Music Collection, circa 1918-2002, no date

See attached inventories:

Shellac Inventory by Item Number

Shellac Inventory Alphabetical by Song Title

Shellac Inventory Alphabetical by Genre

Shellac Album Artwork Alphabetical by Title

Shellac Album Artwork Alphabetical by Genre

Record Series 1121-105, W. W. Law Music Collection, circa 1918-2002, no date

Sub-series #: 1121-105.2

Name: W. W. Law Music collection—Vinyl records

Dates: 1947-1991, no date

Extent/Size: 182 boxes (121.21 cubic feet)

Language: predominantly English, other languages include Hebrew, Italian,

German, and Russian

Scope and Content:

Sub-series 1121-105.2, W. W. Law Music collection—Vinyl records (1947-1991, no date) contains 5,174 albums in a range of sizes including 12 inch, 10 inch and 7 inch (or 45 rpm) discs. There are nine over-arching genres that represent the content found in the collection including: blues; classical; folk; functional music; jazz; music for the stage; narrative recordings; and sacred. The three most catalogued genres in this sub-series are classical music, music for the stage, and sacred. Although the collection is predominantly in English, W. W. Law also collected albums with songs in Hebrew, German, Italian and Russian.

There are several album compilations with multiple discs, others with booklets and movie film rolls. Several special edition discs were encased in a colored tint, usually red. However, the soundtrack for the movie *The Color Purple* (1985) is tinted purple. Leaflets and personal notes were found with some of the albums, and are noted in the inventory. Several albums were written on the front or back by friends of W. W. Law with personal notes, these are also noted in the inventory. There are a few albums autographed by musicians, such as Grace Bumbry, Jessye Norman, and music producer John Hammond. Some of the albums were purchased from local Savannah music stores as indicated by stickers found on the albums, including: Norwood's Vinyl Store; the Olympic Sports Shop; and Victor Music store.

System of Arrangement & Ordering:

Sub-series 1121-105.2, W. W. Law Music collection—Vinyl records (1947-1991, no date) is arranged by disc size then by genre:

12 inch albums- Box 44 thru 196

12 inch box sets- Box 197 thru 206

12 inch oversized albums- Box 207 thru 215

10 inch albums- Box 216 thru 217

7 inch (45 rpm) albums- Box 218 thru 223

Oversized albums and box sets are separated for preservation storage. Not every vinyl disc was found with an album cover, and not every album cover was found with a disc. See the inventories for more information.

See attached inventories:

Vinyl Inventory by Box Contents
Vinyl Inventory by Album Title
Vinyl Inventory by Genre

Record Series 1121-105, W. W. Law Music Collection, circa 1918-2002, no date

Sub-series #: 1121-105.3

Name: W. W. Law Music collection—Audiocassette tapes

Dates: 1968-2000, no date

Extent/Size: 12 boxes (3.05 cubic feet)

Language: English

Scope and Content:

Sub-series 1121-105.3, W. W. Law Music collection—Audiocassette tapes (1968-2000, no date) contains 340 audiocassette tapes, many of which are undescribed, missing their original labels, cases, and/or inserts. This collection has been minimally processed based on existing labeling. Tapes with unidentified content have been noted as part of the Unknown genre. The identified content falls into eleven over-arching genres: blues; classical; folk; functional music; jazz; music for the stage; narrative recordings; oral histories; popular; sacred; and sound recordings. The most important aspect of this series is the original content on 198 audiocassette tapes featuring recordings of local events, oral history interviews, lectures, and radio programs.

System of Arrangement & Ordering:

Sub-series 1121-105.3, W. W. Law Music collection—Audiocassette tapes (1968-2000, no date) is arranged by genre and size:

Described audiocassette tapes- Box 225 thru 231

Undescribed audiocassette tapes- Box 232 thru 233

Audiocassette cases and labels- Box 234

Oversized audiocassette cases- Box 224 and 235

Audiocassette cases were found with no tapes inside and labels were found with no corresponding tapes or cases. These were retained as documentation of W. W. Law's complete collection for research purposes. See the audiocassette inventory for more information. The inventory also indicates if an audiocassette was commercially published or not (indicated as original).

See attached inventories:

Audiocassette Inventory by Box Contents Audiocassette Inventory by Cassette Title Audiocassette Inventory by Genre

Record Series 1121-105, W. W. Law Music Collection, circa 1918-2002, no date

Sub-series #: 1121-105.4

Name: W. W. Law Music collection—Compact Discs

Dates: 1971-2002, no date Extent/Size: 16 boxes (8 cubic feet)

Language: English

Scope and Content:

Sub-series 1121-105.4, W. W. Law Music collection—Compact Discs (1971-2002, no date) contains 688 CDs of various genres. The content falls into eight over-arching genres: blues; classical; folk; jazz; music for the stage; narrative recordings; popular; and sacred. The collection contains 62 original recordings of musical performances and 626 commercially published CDs. Oversized albums have been separated for their preservation. A highlight of this collection is the autographed album, *Odetta Lookin' for a Home: Thanks to Leadbelly* (2001), with a personal note written by Odetta, an influential African American folk artist. Another highlight of this sub-series are the local album artists represented, including: The Savannah Community Choir; Teddy Adams; and Terry L. Grant.

System of Arrangement & Ordering:

Sub-series 1121-105.4, W. W. Law Music collection—Compact Discs (1971-2002, no date) is arranged by genre and size:

Oversized CDs: Boxes 249-251

Blues (music): Box 242

Classical music: Boxes 236, 245, and 247

Folk music: Box 240 and 242 Jazz: Boxes 241 and 243

Music for the Stage: Boxes 238, 248, and 246

Narrative recordings: Box 241 Popular music: Box 237 and 241 Sacred: Box 239, 242 and 244

See attached inventories:

Compact Discs Inventory by Box Contents
Compact Discs Inventory by Album Title
Compact Discs Inventory by Genre

The attached inventories indicate if a compact disc was commercially published or not (indicated as original).